



3-Part Source Integration¹

In order to make an in-text citation complete, it needs to be “packaged.” That is, it should be both introduced and discussed. Although there are a variety of ways to package citations, you can begin by using the templates below. Then, look at research papers or other texts with citations to see how a source is brought into the text and discussed.

Here is how one common type of citation package is organized into three parts:

Part 1: Introduce the source and the author, and provide comments about the author or source.

Part 2: Provide a paraphrase or direct quotation. (Begin with a verb and end with a parenthetical citation.)

Part 3: Comment on why this part of the text is important, relevant to the prompt, or significant in some other way.

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3
Part 1: Introduce the source, the author’s name, and comments about the author.	The American Immigration Lawyers Association (AILA), in their article “Immigrants Are a Vital Component of American Society,”...	In the article “The Threat of Terrorism Is Being Reduced,” John Ashcroft, the U.S. attorney general,...	In his article “Global Warming Is a Serious Threat to Humanity’s Future,” Mark Lynas, the author of <i>High Tide: News from a Warming World</i> ,...
Part 2: Provide a paraphrase or direct quotation. (Begin with a verb and end with a parenthetical citation.)	maintains that immigrants in America make every effort to assimilate (64).	claims that “terrorism is relatively inexpensive to conduct, and devilishly difficult to counter” (<i>Viewpoint 27</i>).	argues that in other parts of the world, flooding, drought, and sea-level rise are forcing people to leave their homes, creating environmental refugees (123).
Part 3: Comment on why this part of the text is important, relevant to the prompt, or significant in some other way.	This position refutes a common belief held by critics of immigration—that foreign-born Americans refuse to learn English and do not embrace “the American way of life.”	This point is troublesome. America is spending billions of dollars on the “War on Terror” and using its military might to fight an elusive enemy.	It is important for us to consider this point because mass displacement of human life could have severe consequences for communities all around the globe.

¹This writing strategy was produced by the authors of *AVID College Readiness and Critical Reading*.