**Civil Rights Movement (Part 1)**

**Goals of the Civil Rights Movement**



**The Sit-In Movement**

* Students staged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Sit in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ only areas, owners could not make money
* It had to be non-violent to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The leaders of the movement were afraid that students did not have the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to remain non-violent when provoked
* They did, however, remain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Freedom Riders**

* Teams of African-Americans and whites rode \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to protest the continued illegal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Organized by James Farmer
* When they arrived in Anniston, Birmingham and Montgomery, angry mobs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them, slashed tires, threw rocks into windows. Riders were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by bats and chains
* Kennedy was about to have a meeting with Khrushchev. Wanted the riders to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_.”
* James Farmer replied by continuing the rides
* Kennedy makes a \_\_\_\_\_\_ with a Senator from Mississippi: James \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Eastland convinces state to \_\_\_\_\_ use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against riders, Kennedy won’t protest arrests
* Kept the deal, no violence ensued

**MLK “We Need a Crisis”**

* MLK \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Kennedy was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Civil Rights Bill
* Decides to launch \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Birmingham, knowing it would cause violence
* Only way to get Kennedy to act

**Violence in Birmingham**

* MLK was arrested after 8 days of protests
* While in prison, wrote famous “Letters from a Birmingham Jail”
* Argued it was ok to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law because they were following a higher moral law based on divine justice
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ watched violence on TV
* Police used clubs, dogs, and high pressure fire hoses to respond to protests
* Outraged, Kennedy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aides to prepare new Civil Rights Bill

**March on Washington**

* The peace and dignity of the march had built a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the Civil Rights Bill
* MLK’s Famous “I Have a Dream” speech

**Civil Rights Bill of 1964**

* After several months of debate and political complications, Johnson \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Civil Rights Bill of 1964
* Gave the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government power to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ racial segregation
* Made segregation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in most places of public accommodation
* Gave citizens of all races and nationalities \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ access to restaurants, libraries, theaters, etc.
* Attorney General had more power to bring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that forced school desegregation
* Established the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which monitors job discrimination

**Summary:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_