**Cold War Heats Up**

**EQ: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Arms Race**

• Idea that the more nuclear weapons you had, the more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you were

• Remember … US dropped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ atomic bombs on Japan in 1945

• Soviets will test their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ atomic bomb in 1949

• US will test their first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bomb in 1952 (Way more powerful than an atomic bomb)

• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ test their H bomb less than a year after the US tests theirs.

**Brinkmanship**

• The willingness to go to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of war to force the other side to back down

**More Bang for the Buck**

• Eisenhower believed that the cost of a large military was too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: it would exhaust the economy

• Instead of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a large and expensive army, nuclear weapons gave more bang for the buck

**Massive Retaliation**

• Fighting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wars (like Korea) to stop the spread of communism was not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

• Wars should be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by threatening the use of nuclear weapons if a communist country tried an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ budget went from $50 billion to $34 billion

**Space Race**

First \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in space: Soviets

First living thing in space:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

First \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in space: Soviets

First \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in space: Soviets

First man on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: US

Longest Space Flight: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (98 hours)

First space craft to leave the earth’s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: US

**Sputnik**

• October of 1957, Soviets launched \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the first satellite to orbit earth

• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans: US was falling behind Soviets in scientific research

• Result: Congress created to coordinate research in rocket science and space exploration

N\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**U2 Incident**

• CIA pilot Gary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent on a top secret mission: photograph Soviet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bases

• High flying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, thought to be out of radar reach but the Soviets shot it down

• The US \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everything

• But the US was forced to admit it because the pilot was still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the U2 plane was mostly still intact

Summary: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_