**Pacific Theater Fill In Notes (part 2)**

**Japan Refuses to Surrender**

• By 1945, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were pushed back to Japan with no way to win the war

• They refused to give up and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers made an invasion extremely dangerous

**Truman becomes President**

• President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ died a month before the defeat of Germany.

• Vice President Harry S \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became president. Although Germany surrendered a few weeks later, Truman needed to make many difficult decisions regarding the war as the battle with Japan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Einstein to the Manhattan Project**

• In 1939, while working at\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Institute for Advanced Study, Einstein was notified that

German scientists had achieved atomic fusion by splitting heavy uranium with a neutron bombardment

• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ physicist Leo Szilard tried to catch FDR’s attention but he wasn’t successful

• Einstein \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his name to the letter

**The Manhattan Project**

• FDR set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to study if it would work

• In 1941, America started the program to build the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:The Manhattan Project

• Robert J \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led the team at the New Mexico laboratory

• July 16, 1945 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the world’s first atomic bomb

**Truman’s Decision**

A. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Japan with Allied troops; this would result in high deaths on both sides and an

Unknown timeline

B. Drop an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bomb out in the Pacific away from people to show Japan our military strength

C. Drop the bomb without warning to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” Japan into surrendering

**Atomic Bombing**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_, 1945
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_,000-\_\_\_\_\_,000 die
* August 9, 1945
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_,000 die
  + Thousands more effected by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**V-J Day**

* On the same day as the bomb is dropped on Nagasaki, the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Emperor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ordered his government to surrender
* \_\_\_\_\_ day was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Changes in Japan**

• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ loses power and becomes figure head

• Japan becomes a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .Model their constitution after the United States

• Bill of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ guarantees freedoms, women have the right to vote

• \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ says Japan cannot attack another country

• In 1951, peace treaty with Japan signed; US occupation ends

• US and Japan become allies

Summary: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_