**Trouble in Cuba: The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War Fill in notes**

**EQ**: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Cubans Rise in Revolt**

* Cuban *“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”* revolted against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ overlords in 1895 by burning the cane fields they worked on.
* Americans watched with interest
  + Reminded us of our own fight for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Felt it supported the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Might open up a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a Latin American canal

**Halting the Revolt**

* Gen. Valeriano “Butcher” Weyler was sent by Spain to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* He placed thousands of Cubans in “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” camps
* “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” newspapers tried to out-scoop each other
* *“You furnish the pictures, I’ll furnish the War”*
  + Wm. Randolph Hearst to Frederick Remington

**The Road to War**

* The \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Spanish official Dupuy de Lôme wrote a letter which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ President McKinley and called him a \_\_\_\_\_\_.
* February 15, 1898, the *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* mysteriously exploded at night in Havana harbor, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 260 American sailors.
  + “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*!”
* Later it was concluded that the explosion was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Declaring War on Spain**

* April 11, 1898, Congress \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Said the U.S. would give \_\_\_\_\_\_ its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after kicking out Spain.

**Victory at Manilla**

* Under-secretary of the Navy, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, ordered Commodore George Dewey to move to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (another Spanish colony) if war broke out.
* Dewey’s six ships out maneuvered and out-shot Spain’s 10 naval ships, but was unable to take the shores of Manila.
* Foot soldiers eventually arrived, and with the help of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (leader of a group of Filipino insurgents), they took Manila.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: extreme patriotism in the form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ policy (we’re right, you’re wrong, and we’ll go to war to prove it) Jingoism was in full swing during the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War, and the quick victory only fueled the fire.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was now seen as one of (if not *the*) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nation in the world

**Ending the War**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was now \_\_\_\_\_\_, and the U.S. gained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Anti-Imperialist League emerged to halt annexation
  + Mark Twain, Carnegie, Samuel Gompers

**Issues Stemming From War**

**What to do with our “Little Brown Brothers?”**

* + The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Several Supreme Court cases \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the status of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ acquired after the Spanish American War.
    - QUESTION: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* + - DECISION: Supreme Court said \_\_\_\_\_.
  + This would mean that the people of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nations could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be treated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and Americans living in those countries \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ have the same protections they would at home.

**What to do with Puerto Rico?**

* Closely located to the United States
* Puerto Rico was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as neither a state nor a territory

**What to Do With the Philippines?**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ assumed they would be given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like the Cubans, and waged bloody guerilla warfare against the U.S. under Emilio Aguinaldo when that \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ happen
  + The U.S. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the creation of their own reconcentration camps and the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_”
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decided to take over the islands, paying $\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_, and setting up a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government under Governor William Howard Taft
  + Spent millions of dollars \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as well as setting up American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What to Do With Cuba?**

* A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was set up after the war to rebuild
* The U.S. forced Cuba to add the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_into their new Constitution
  + The Platt Amendment: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ U.S. involvement in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ and gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ standing (in U.S law) to U.S. claims to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the island including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ Naval Base.

**Summary:**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_