

Pg-155-162

Urbanization and Social Reform

DIRECTIONS Search for evidence in Chapter 3, Lesson 4 to help you answer the following questions.



ESSENTIAL QUESTION

How did the United States become an industrialized society after the Civil War?

As you gather evidence to answer the Essential Question, think about:

- the downside to urbanization.
- the solutions to overcrowding in cities.
- the differences between social classes.
- the function of political machines.

1A EXPLAINING How did businessmen respond to challenges caused by growing populations and rising land values?

1B DETERMINING CENTRAL IDEAS How did Chicago, Boston, and New York City respond to the growing problem of congestion?

2A CONTRASTING What were the lives of middle-class women like compared to the lives of immigrant women?

2B CONTRASTING Were all working class people treated the same? If not, why?

My Notes

3 UNDERSTANDING CHRONOLOGY Complete the graphic organizer below to explain the negative effects of urbanization.



4A EXPLAINING How was Darwin's theory of evolution adapted to social views?

4B ANALYZING IDEAS Why did Henry George's ideas spur reformers to challenge Social Darwinism?

5 DIFFERENTIATING How did writers and artists depict their fellow humans at the time? Complete the chart to answer the question.

Writers	Artists